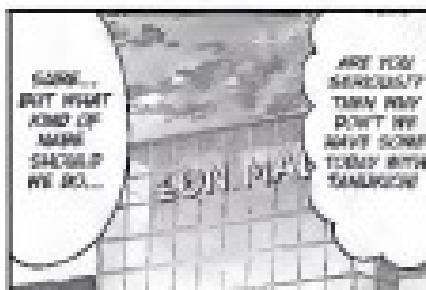




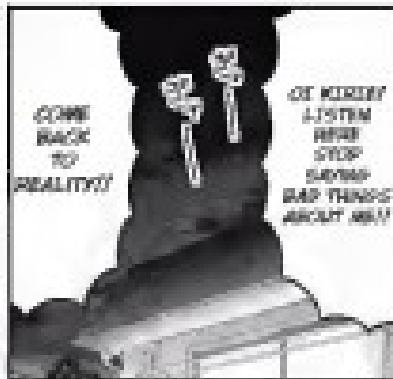
かわいい

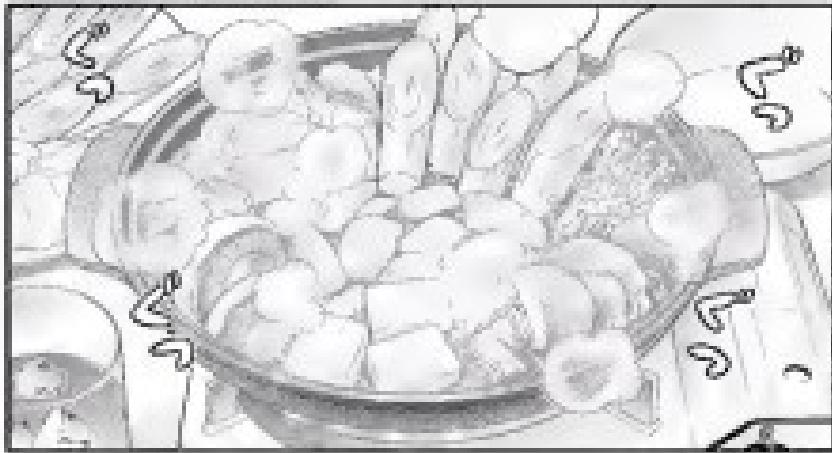




千穂妹 / うまるちゃん❸

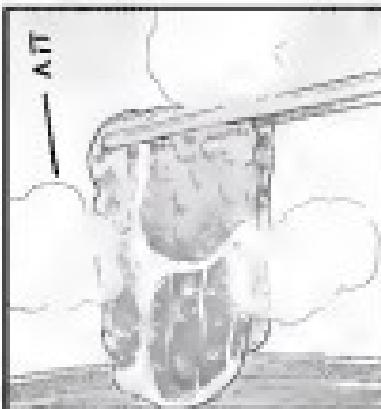






OHHHH!





+ 0.04



8.8



